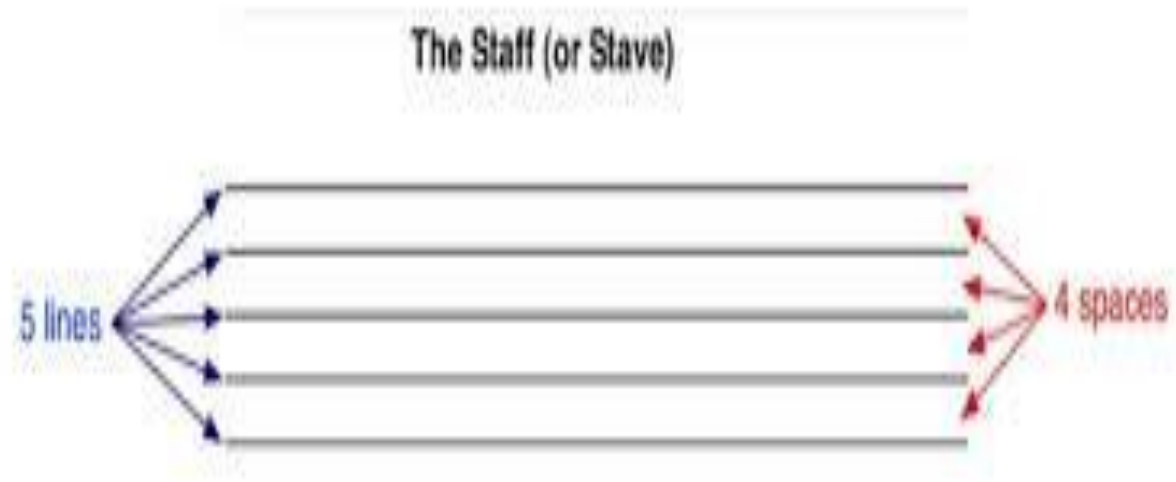
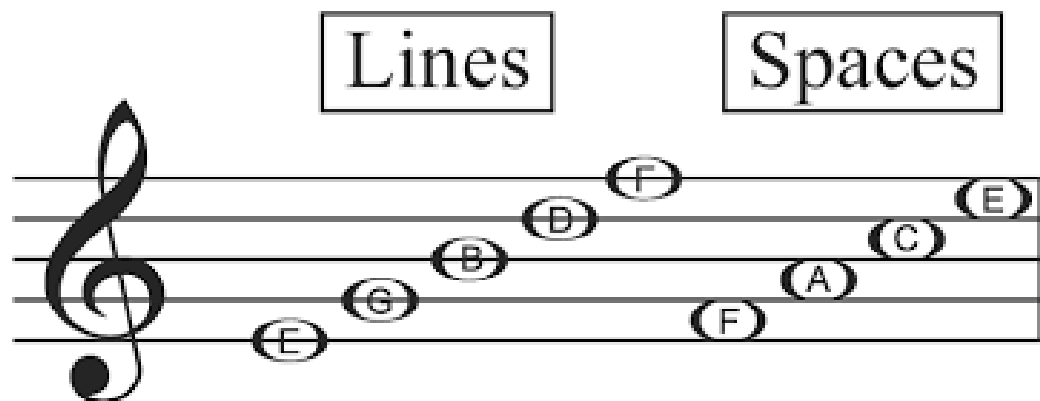


# Music Theory

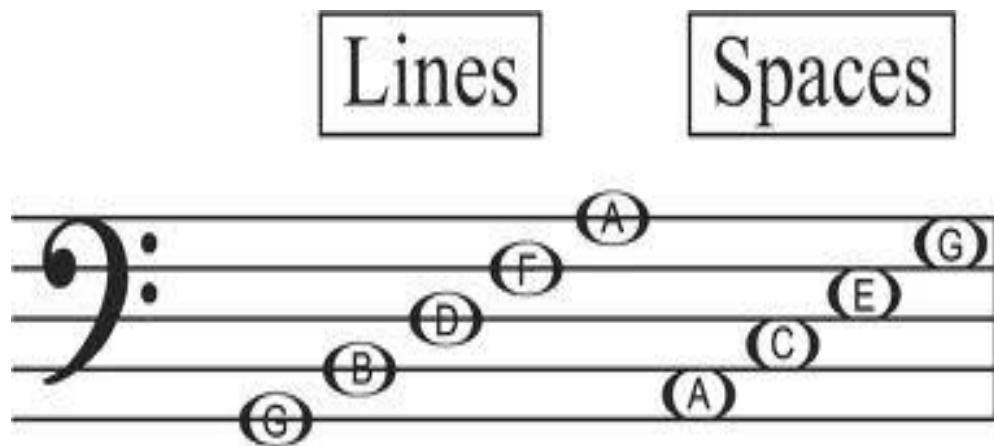
Learning and recapping basic music  
theory








The stave or staff is what you write you music on.  
It has five lines and four spaces.



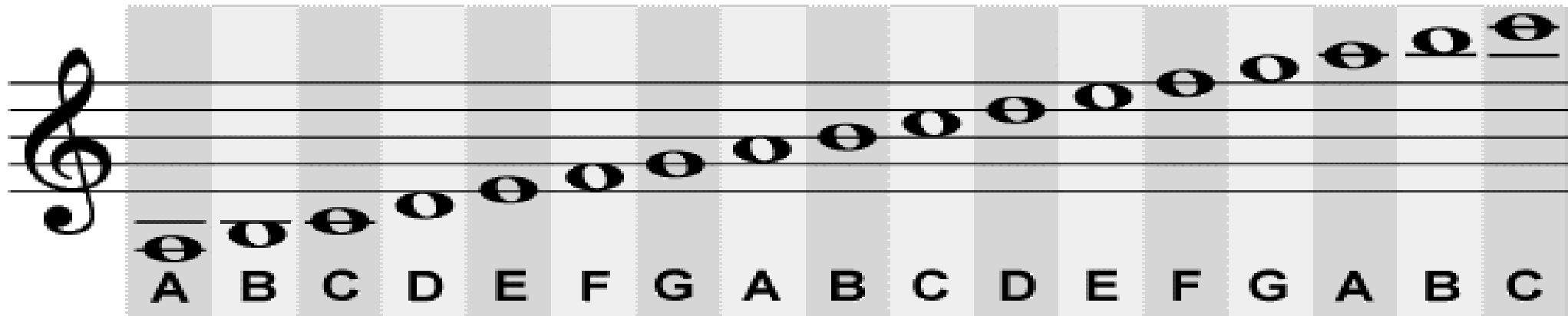
Treble clef:  
Right Hand



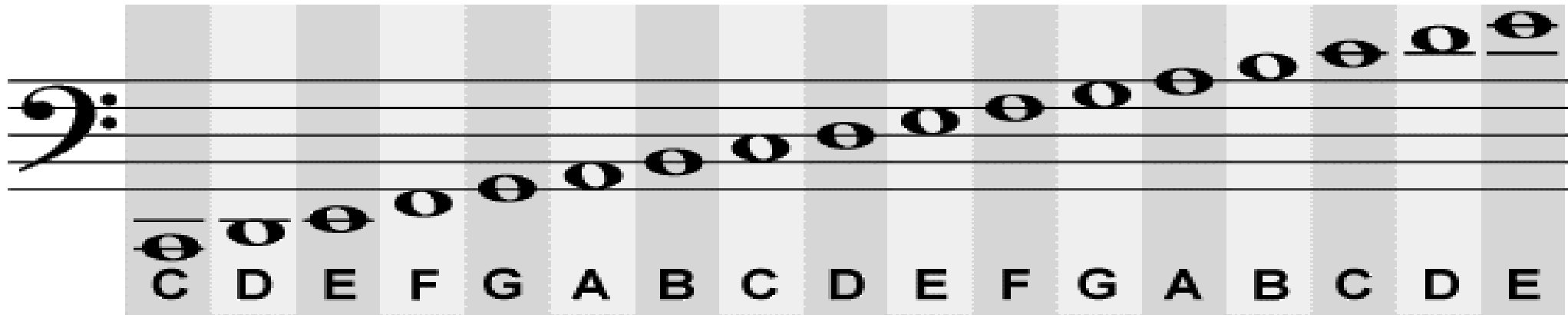
Bass clef: Left  
Hand

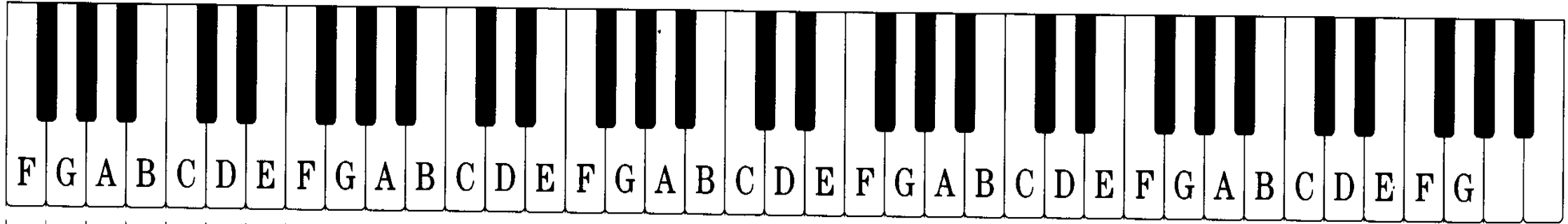
American / German note names	British note names	Note symbols	Note value
Whole note	Semibreve		4 beats
Half note	Minim		2 beats
Quarter note	Crotchet		1 beat
Eighth note	Quaver		1/2 of a beat
Sixteenth note	Semiquaver		1/4 of a beat

## Treble Clef



## Bass Clef





Musical notation for a scale. It features a treble clef staff and a bass clef staff. The treble clef staff shows a scale starting on middle C (C4) and ascending to G4. The bass clef staff shows a scale starting on F3 and ascending to G3. Below the bass clef staff, a lettered scale is provided: F, G, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, A, B, C, D, E, F, G. An arrow points to the letter 'C' in the middle of the scale, labeled "Middle C".

What  
instruments  
can you make  
at home?

Can you compose a  
piece of music  
using one or more  
home made  
instruments?



Click on these pieces of music. Can you hear the rubber band and coconut, how about the ruler? Try different rhythms and see if you can change the pitch too.





What is rap?

Reciting rhymes to a beat.

Can you write your own rap?

Think of a theme or a topic.

Write some words down.

Can some words rhyme?

Add a beat!

Go for it!

Hey, everybody, let's write a rap.  
First there's a rhythm you'll need to clap.  
Keep that Rhythm and keep in time  
'Cause a rap needs a rhythm and a good strong rhyme

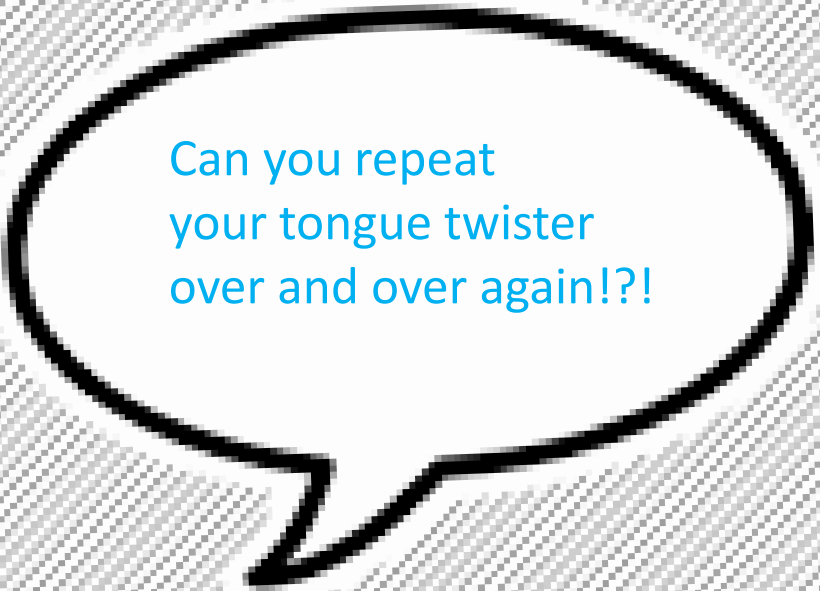
Try and make each line 8  
beats.

Try to make the rap rhyme.

Try to make it about a topic  
you like.

Try more than one verse.

Good Luck!



Can you repeat  
your tongue twister  
over and over again!?!

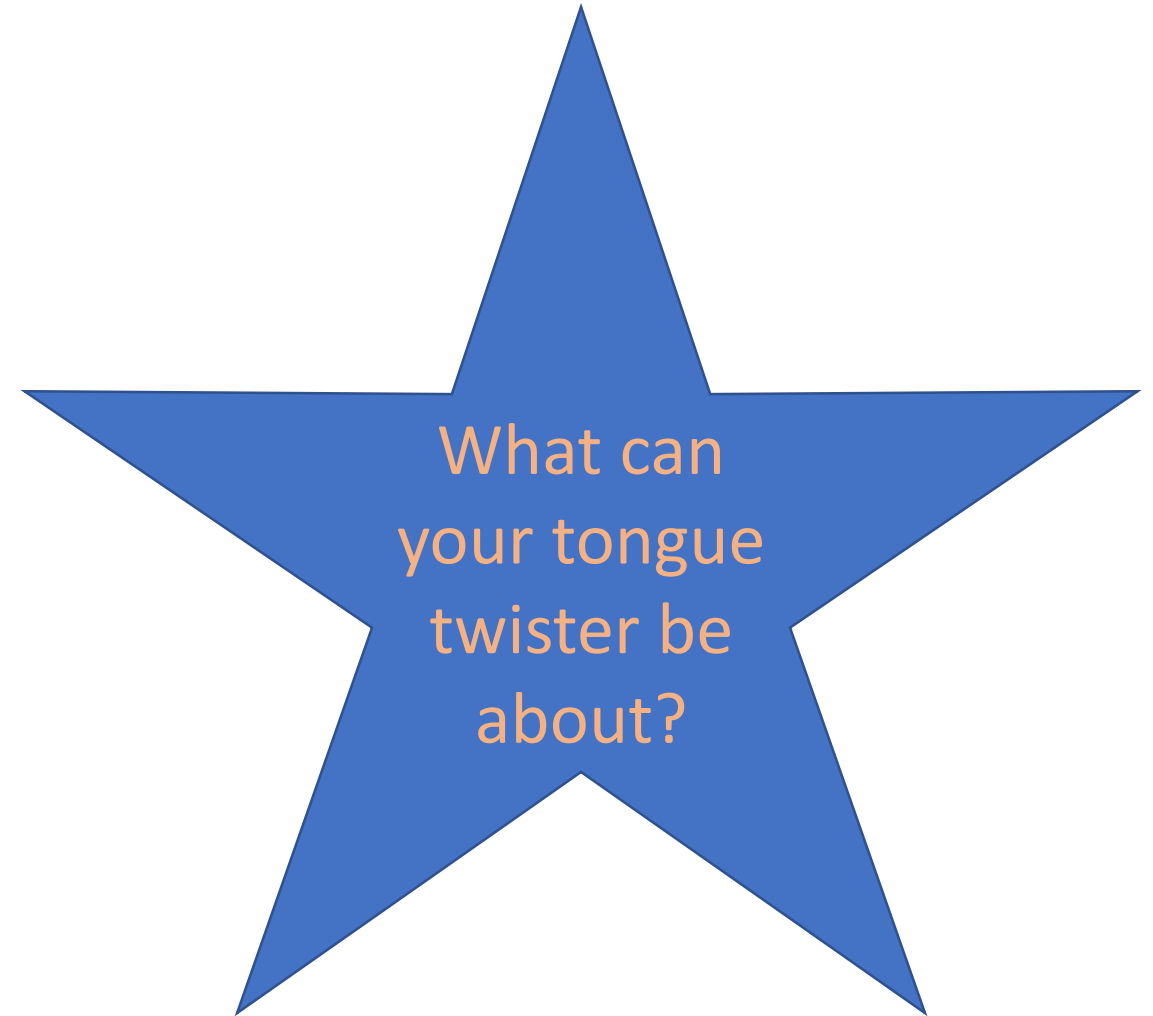
# Tongue Twisters

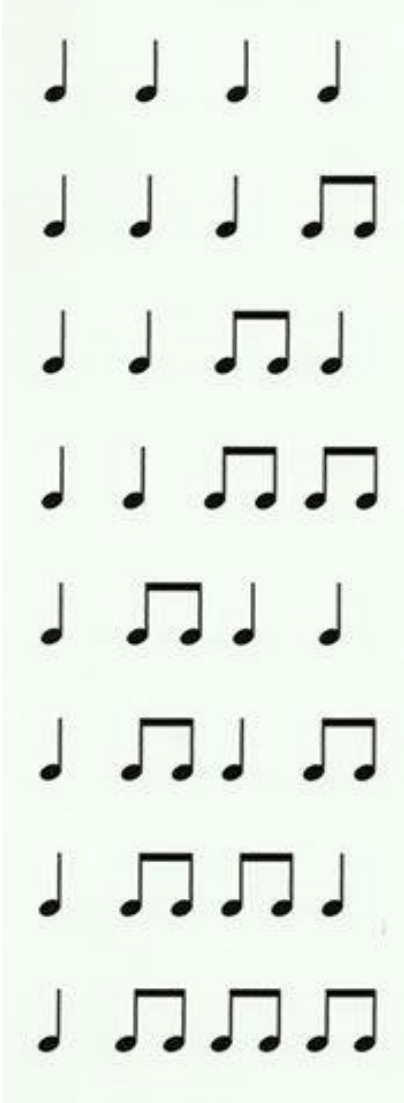
Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers.  
Did Peter piper pick a peck of pickled peppers?  
If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers,  
Where's the peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked?

A big black bug bit a big black bear,  
Made the big black bear bleed blood.

Three grey geese in the green grass grazing.  
Grey were the geese and green was the grass.

Which witch wished which wicked wish?





Can you clap these rhythms?

Whole Note



4 beats

Half Note



2 beats

Quarter Note



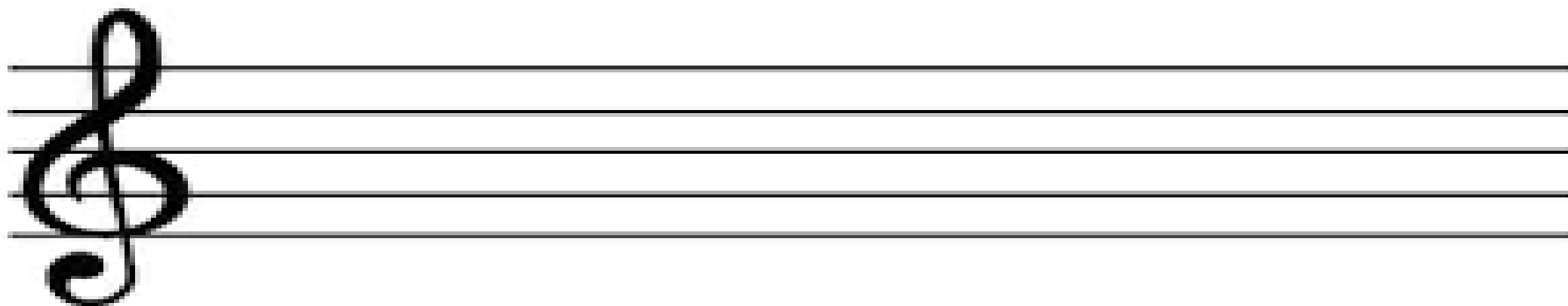
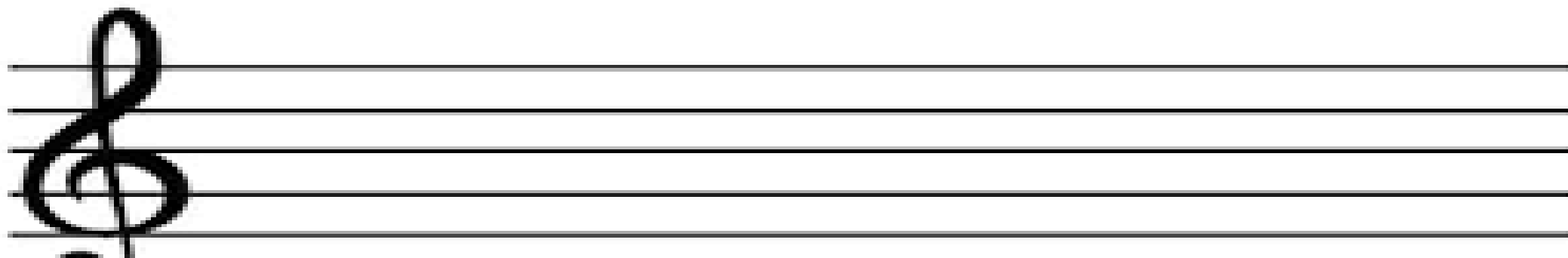
1 beat

Eighth Note



1/2 beat





Practise writing your rests on the staves above

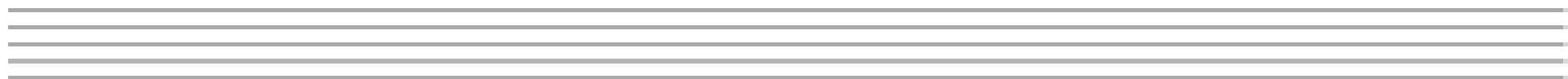
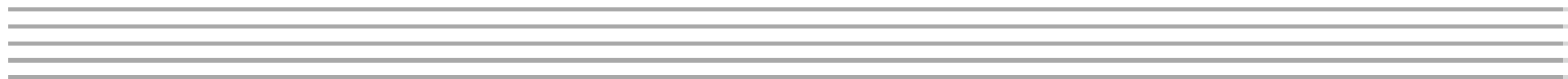
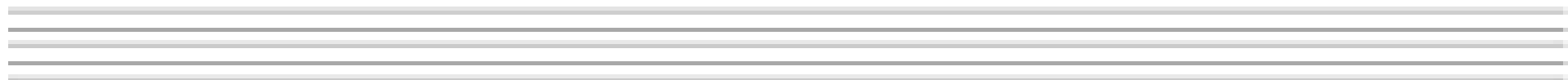
Print out the blank staves on the next few slides to practise drawing your treble and bass clefs as well as your note plotting and your rests.

See how much you can do from memory!

The more you do it the easier it will get!

Music is like learning a brand new language but once you get it logged in your brain it will be easier!

Keep practising!



\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---